# FINANCIAL REPORT WITH SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Year Ended September 30, 2007

Michigan Department of Treasury 496 (02/06)

			of 1968, as amended an			Local Unit Name		County
	ounty		□City □Twp	∐Village	⊠Other	Dexter Distric	t Library	Washtenaw
	Year		<u> </u>	Opinion Date			Date Audit Report Submitte	d to State
Sep	tem	ber :	30, 2007	October 1	2, 2007		October 19, 2007	
/e af	firm	that:						
/e ar	e ce	rtified	d public accountants	s licensed to p	ractice in N	Michigan.		
/e fu lana	rther gem	affir ent L	m the following mat etter (report of com	erial, "no" res ments and re	ponses hav commendat	re been disclose tions).	d in the financial statem	nents, including the notes, or in the
	YES	9	Check each applic					
1.	×		reporting entity not	es to the finar	ncial statem	ients as necessa	ıry.	ancial statements and/or disclosed in the
2.	×		(P.A. 275 of 1980)	or the local u	init has not	exceeded its bu	dget for expenditures.	ances/unrestricted net assets
3.	×		The local unit is in	compliance w	ith the Unif	form Chart of Ac	counts issued by the De	epartment of Treasury.
4.	X		The local unit has	adopted a bu	dget for all r	required funds.		
5.	×		A public hearing or	n the budget v	vas held in	accordance with	State statute.	
6.	X		The local unit has not violated the Municipal Finance Act, an order issued under the Emergency Municipal Loan Act, or other guidance as issued by the Local Audit and Finance Division.					
7.	×							ted for another taxing unit.
8.	×			holds deposits/investments that comply with statutory requirements.				
9.	×		Audits of Local Un	its of Governi	nent in Mic	<i>higan,</i> as revis <b>e</b> d	(see Appendix H of Bi	
10.	×		that have not been	n previously c	ommunicate	ed to the Local A	ent, which came to our udit and Finance Divisi nder separate cover.	r attention during the course of our audit ion (LAFD). If there is such activity that h
11.	×		The local unit is fro	ee of repeated	comments	s from previous y	rears.	
12.	X		The audit opinion					
13.	×		The local unit has accepted accounti	complied with	n GASB 34 (GAAP).	or GASB. 34 as i	nodified by MCGAA Sta	atement #7 and other generally
14.	×		The board or cour	ncil approves	all invoices	prior to paymen	as required by charter	or statute.
15.	X		To our knowledge	, bank recond	iliations tha	at were reviewed	were performed timely	<i>.</i> .
incl des	uded cript	l in t ion(s	his or any other au ) of the authority an	udit report, no id/or commiss	or do they ion.	obtain a stand-	alone audit, please en	undaries of the audited entity and is not close the name(s), address(es), and a
			igned, certify that th		Enclose		(enter a brief justification)	<u> </u>
		•	atements	<u></u>	× Endidad	1100110401100		<u></u>
The	e lett	er of	Comments and Re	commendatio	ns 🔀			
Oth	ner (E	Descri	De)			N/A		

Telephone Number Certified Public Accountant (Firm Name) 989-894-1040 Campbell, Kusterer & Co., P.C. Zip State City Street Address 48707 ΜI **Bay City** 512 N. Lincoln, Suite 100, P.O. Box 686 License Number Authorizing CPA Signature Printed Name 1885282 Mark J. Campbell

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## CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

October 12, 2007

To the Library Board
Dexter District Library
Washtenaw County, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Dexter District Library, Washtenaw County, Michigan as of and for the year ended September 30, 2007, which collectively comprise the Library's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of Dexter District Library's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Dexter District Library, Washtenaw County, Michigan as of September 30, 2007, and the respective changes in financial position thereof, for the year ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis and budgetary comparison information listed in the table of contents are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management, regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C.

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Certified Public Accountants

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

For the year ended September 30, 2007

This section of the Library's annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the Library's financial performance during the fiscal year ended September 30, 2007. Please read it in conjunction with the financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

#### FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

The Library's financial status remains healthy. Total assets as of September 30, 2007 were \$10,760,565, of which \$2,183,299 represented capital assets net of depreciation. Overall, assets increased by 11.2% from the prior year. Total liabilities as of September 30, 2007 were \$7,491,298, including the balance of principal owed on the Library's 20-year bond issue.

Overall revenues were \$2,098,474. Overall expenses were \$1,562,355. The significant addition to the fund balance was planned in order to provide additional materials and services when the Library building construction is complete.

The tax base increased by 8.8%.

In November 2005, voters in the Library service area authorized the Library to issue bonds in the amount of \$7,835,000 (total 20-year repayment with interest \$11,470,241) for the purpose of building a new Library facility. Much of the 2006-07 fiscal year saw the building fund paying expenses for architectural fees, Village planning and zoning fees, construction management fees (associated with budget estimating and bid package development), the demolition of the existing structures at the new building site and site preparations.

#### **OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

This report consists of three parts, management discussion and analysis, the basic financial statements and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two different kinds of statements that present different views of the library.

The first two statements are Library-wide financial statements and both present long and short-term information about the Library's overall financial status. These statements present government and/or business type activities.

The remaining statements are fund financial statements, which focus on individual parts of the Library in more detail.

The notes to the financial statements explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. Required supplementary information further explains and supports the financial statement information with budgetary comparisons.

#### **ENTITY-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The entity-wide statements report information about the entity as a whole using accounting methods used by private companies. The statement of net assets includes all of the Library's assets and liabilities. The statement of activities records all of the current year revenues and expenses regardless of when paid or received.

The two entity-wide statements report net assets and how they have changed. Net assets are the difference between the Library's assets and liabilities and this is one method to measure the Library's financial health or position.

Over time, increases and decreases in the Library's net assets are an indicator of whether the Library's financial position is improving or deteriorating.

### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

For the year ended September 30, 2007

#### **ENTITY-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

To assess the overall health of the Library consideration must also be given to other factors such as tax base changes, facility conditions and personnel changes.

Most of the Library's activities are reported as governmental activities. At this time, the Library maintains a general fund. The Library has additional funds for specialized services; a capital construction project and a debt service accounted for separately.

### **FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the Library's funds, focusing on significant (major) funds not the Library as a whole. Funds are used to account for specific activities or funding sources. Some funds are required by law or bonding covenants. The Library Board may also create funds for specific purposes. Funds are established to account for funding and spending of specific financial resources and to show proper expenditure of those resources.

The Library has the following types of funds:

General Fund: All of the Library's daily business and service activities are included in the general fund category. These funds are presented on the modified accrual basis, which is designed to show short-term financial information.

Capital Projects Fund: Construction of a new Library building is funded from this account. These funds are presented on the modified accrual basis, which is designed to show short-term financial information.

Debt Service Fund: Bonds issued to fund the construction project are repaid from this account. These funds are presented on the modified accrual basis, which is designed to show short-term financial information.

#### FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE LIBRARY AS A WHOLE

The Library's net assets increased by \$1,265,926 during the year ending September 30, 2007.

The Library's combined net assets for the year ended September 30, 2007 were \$3,269,267. The increase was due to construction in progress work toward the new facility which converted cash on hand into tangible assets.

#### FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE LIBRARY'S FUNDS

General Fund: This fund is used to record all the Library's financial activities not required to be recorded in a separate fund. The major source of revenue for this fund comes from the Library District's tax base. Additional sources of revenue in the General Fund come from State aid, local penal fines, and fees for in-house services such as copying, overdue fines, grants, interest income and gifts.

Capital Projects Fund: This fund is used to record all the Library's financial activities related to the design and construction of a new Library building. The major source of revenue for this fund came from the voter approve issuance of unlimited tax general obligation bonds. Additional sources of revenue in the Capital Projects Fund include public gifts and earned interest.

Debt Service Fund: This fund is used to record all the Library's financial activities associated with the repayment of bonded debt. The major source of revenue for this fund comes from the Library District's tax base. Additional sources of revenue in the Debt Service Fund come from earned interest on invested funds.

### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

For the year ended September 30, 2007

### CAPITAL ASSET AND LONG-TERM DEBT ACTIVITY

Capital Assets: The Library purchased minor equipment during the year of \$6,562 in the General Fund. Due to space constraints, the Library expects to make minimal asset purchases until the new building is close to completion. The Capital Projects Fund expended \$553,319 on the new building.

Long-Term Debt: In November 2006, the Dexter District Library issued \$7,835,000 in unlimited tax general obligation bonds at a 4.04068% true interest cost and a total 20-year total repayment of \$11,470,241. The current outstanding principal and interest is \$10,689,005. Principal of \$180,000 was retired during the current year.

#### KNOWN FACTORS AFFECTING FUTURE OPERATIONS

The Library continued through the year with architectural preparation for building a new facility. Much of the year was devoted to structural design, the planning and zoning approval process, construction budget estimating, bidding document preparation and awarding construction bids. Site preparation began in June. During the coming year the Library will use the majority of the capital projects fund for construction of the new building. The Library will also use general operations funds to purchase additional equipment, furnishings and standard library materials. The new facility is currently planned to be 30,000 square feet. Construction is expected to be completed during the fourth quarter of the next fiscal year or the first quarter of the 2008-09 fiscal year.

#### **CONTACTING THE LIBRARY'S MANAGEMENT**

This financial report is designed to provide our taxpayers, creditors, investors and customers with a general overview of the Library's finances and to demonstrate the Library's accountability for the revenues it receives. If you have any questions regarding this report, please contact Paul McCann, Dexter District Library Director at 8040 Fourth Street, Dexter, Michigan, 48130, phone 734-426-4477 between the hours of 9:00 AM and 5:00 PM Monday through Friday.

# GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS September 30, 2007

	Governmental Activities
ASSETS: CURRENT ASSETS: Cash in bank Investments Petty cash	282 483 63 8 294 732 51 50 00
Total Current Assets	8 577 266 14
NON-CURRENT ASSETS: Capital Assets Less: Accumulated Depreciation	2 322 104 39 (138 805 60)
Total Non-current Assets	2 183 298 79
TOTAL ASSETS	10 760 564 93
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS:	
LIABILITIES: CURRENT LIABILITIES	<del>-</del>
Total Current Liabilities	
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES: Bonds payable Compensated absences payable	7 480 000 00 11 297 76
Total Non-current Liabilities	<u>7 491 297 76</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>7 491 297 76</u>
NET ASSETS: Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt Reserved for capital projects Reserved for debt service Unrestricted	(5 296 701 21) 6 558 586 23 77 217 40 1 930 164 75
Total Net Assets	3 269 267 17
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	10 760 564 93

### **GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES** Year ended September 30, 2007

		Program Revenue	Governmental <u>Activities</u>
FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS	<u>Expenses</u>	Charges for Services	Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets
Governmental Activities:			
Library	534 409 30	-	(534 409 30)
Interest on long-term debt	<u>298 137 76</u>		(298 137 76)
Total Governmental Activities	832 547 06	<u> </u>	(832 547 06)
General Revenues: Property taxes State aid Penal fines Interest Miscellaneous			1 506 798 65 12 769 72 33 138 59 497 704 05 48 062 52
Total General Revenues			2 098 473 53
Change in net assets			1 265 926 47
Net assets, beginning of year			2 003 340 70
Net Assets, End of Year			3 269 267 17

### BALANCE SHEET -- GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS September 30, 2007

<u>Assets</u>	General	Capital Projects	Debt Service	Total
Cash in bank Investments Petty cash	195 966 63 1 745 445 88 50 00	9 299 60 6 549 286 63 	77 217 40 - -	282 483 63 8 294 732 51 50 00
Total Assets	<u>1 941 462 51</u>	6 558 586 23	<u>77 217 40</u>	<u>8 577 266 14</u>
Liabilities and Fund Equity				
Liabilities Total liabilities	<u> </u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u> </u>
Fund equity: Fund balances: Reserved	-	6 558 586 23	77 217 40	6 635 803 63
Unreserved: Undesignated Total fund equity	1 941 462 51 1 941 462 51	- 6 558 586 23	<u>-</u> 77 217 40	1 941 462 51 8 577 266 14
Total Liabilities and Fund Equity	1 941 462 51	6 558 586 23	77 217 40	<u>8 577 266 14</u>

# RECONCILIATION OF BALANCE SHEET OF GOVERNMENTAL FUND TO THE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS

September 30, 2007

	JND BALANCE – GOVERNMENTAL	FUNDS
--	----------------------------	-------

8 577 266 14

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because –

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds balance sheet:

Capital assets at cost 2 322 104 39 Accumulated depreciation (138 805 60)

Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in governmental funds

Bonds payable (7 480 000 00)
Compensated absences payable (11 297 76)

TOTAL NET ASSETS – GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES 3 269 267 17

## STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE -GOVERNMENTAL FUND Year ended September 30, 2007

	General	Capital Projects	Debt Service	Total
Revenues:				
Property taxes	1 196 339 65	-	310 459 00	1 506 798 65
State aid	12 769 72	-	-	12 769 72
Penal fines	33 138 59	-	-	33 138 59
Interest	85 146 50	407 459 07	5 098 48	497 704 05
Miscellaneous	48 062 52			<u>48 062 52</u>
Total revenues	1 375 456 98	407 459 07	<u>315 557 48</u>	2 098 473 53
Expenditures:				
Culture and recreation:				
Library:				
Salaries	250 011 84	-	-	250 011 84
Employee benefits	27 466 82	-	-	27 466 82
Payroll taxes	19 310 87	-	-	19 310 87
Supplies	17 324 89	-	-	17 324 89
Books and materials	95 575 98	-	-	95 575 98
Utilities	10 452 87	-	-	10 452 87
Insurance	8 285 00	-	-	8 285 00
Professional services	16 155 85	-	-	16 155 85
Cooperative fees	32 389 97	-	-	32 389 97
Repairs and maintenance	14 552 02	-	-	14 552 02
Miscellaneous	32 810 01	-	-	32 810 01
Capital outlay	6 562 40	553 318 72	-	559 881 12
Debt service			<u>478 137 76</u>	<u>478 137 76</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>530 898 52</u>	<u>553 318 72</u>	478 137 76	<u>1 562 355 00</u>
Excess (deficiency) of				<b>-</b> 00 445 -
revenues over expenditures	844 558 46	(145 859 65)	(162 580 28)	536 118 53
Fund balance, October 1	<u>1 096 904 05</u>	6 704 445 88	239 797 68	8 041 147 61
Fund Balance, September 30	<u>1 941 462 51</u>	6 558 586 23	77 217 40	<u>8 577 266 14</u>

# RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE OF GOVERNMENTAL FUND TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES Year ended September 30, 2007

NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE -	- TOTAL	COVERNMENTAL	FUNDS
THE FOUNDING HIS FORD DALANCE.	- 10176	COAFINIAIRIE	1 01100

536 118 53

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures; in the Statement of Activities, these costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation

Depreciation Expense (11 320 00)
Capital Outlay 559 881 12

Decrease in non-current liability for compensated absences payable is reduction to expense in the statement of activities but is not an expenditure in the governmental funds

1 246 82

Repayment of debt principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, the repayment does not have an effect in the statement of activities but does reduce the debt balance in the statement of net assets

Principal payments on long-term debt

180 000 00

CHANGE IN NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

1 265 926 47

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS September 30, 2007

#### Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies of the Dexter District Library, Washtenaw County, Michigan, conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governmental units.

#### Reporting Entity

The financial statements of the Library contain all the Library funds that are controlled by or dependent on the Library's executive or legislative branches.

The reporting entity is the Dexter District Library. The Library is governed by an appointed Library Board. As required by generally accepted accounting principles, these financial statements present the Library as the primary government.

#### Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements, (the Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Changes in Net Assets) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. All the Library's government-wide activities are considered governmental activities.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given function; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes, intergovernmental payments and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported as general revenue.

Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

#### Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met. When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net assets are available, restricted resources are applied first.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, expenditures relating to compensated absences, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS September 30, 2007

#### Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### Governmental Funds

#### General Fund

This fund is used to record the operations of the Library which pertain to maintaining and operating the Library. Included are all transactions related to the approved current operating budget.

#### Capital Projects Fund

This fund is used to account for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities other than those financed by proprietary fund operations and special assessments.

#### **Debt Service Fund**

This fund is used to account for long-term debt transactions.

#### Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets or Equity

Bank deposits and investments – Cash and cash equivalent investments include cash on hand, demand deposits, certificates of deposit and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value.

#### Receivables

Receivables have been recognized for all significant amounts due to the Library. Allowances for uncollectible accounts have not been provided for in that collection is not considered doubtful and any uncollected amount would be immaterial.

#### Inventories

Inventories of supplies are considered to be immaterial and are not recorded.

#### **Property Taxes**

Property taxes and other revenue that are both measurable and available for use to finance operations are recorded as revenue when earned.

Properties are assessed as of December 31 and the related property taxes become a lien on July 1 of the following year. These taxes are due on August 31 with the final collection date of February 28 before they are added to the county tax rolls. The Library 2006 tax roll millage rate was 1.4286 mills, and the taxable value was \$1,076,591,873.00.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS September 30, 2007

#### Capital Assets

Capital assets are defined by the Library as assets with an initial cost of more than \$1,000.00 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Donated assets are reported at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Additions, improvements and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Depreciation on all assets is provided on the straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives:

Building 50 years Equipment 3-50 years

#### Compensated Absences (Vacation and Sick Leave)

The estimated current portion of the liability for vacation and sick leave benefits attributable to the Library's governmental funds is recorded as an expenditure and liability in the respective funds. Employees may accumulate up to one year's days of vacation leave and are not paid for unused sick leave upon termination of employment.

#### Post-employment Benefits

The Library provides no post-employment benefits to past employees.

#### Fund Equity

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

### **Encumbrances**

Encumbrances involving the current recognition of purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for future expenditures are not recorded.

#### Note 2 - Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

The following procedures are followed in establishing the budgetary data reflected in these general purpose financial statements:

- 1. Prior to the beginning of the fiscal year, the proposed budget for each budgetary fund is submitted to the Library Board for consideration.
- 2. The proposed budgets include expenditures as well as the methods of financing them.
- 3. Public hearings are held to obtain taxpayer comments.
- 4. The budgets are adopted at the activity level by a majority vote of the Library Board.
- 5. The budgets are adopted on the modified accrual basis of accounting.
- 6. The originally adopted budgets can be amended during the year only by a majority vote of the Library Board.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS September 30, 2007

### Note 2 - Budgets and Budgetary Accounting (continued)

- 7. The adopted budgets are used as a management control device during the year for all budgetary funds.
- 8. Budget appropriations lapse at the end of each fiscal year.
- The budgeted amounts shown in these general purpose financial statements are the originally adopted budgets with all amendments that were approved by the Library Board during the fiscal year.

#### Note 3 – Deposits and Investments

Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91, authorizes the Library to deposit and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations; bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States, or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; United States government or federal agency obligation repurchase agreements; banker's acceptance of United States banks; commercial paper rated within the two highest classifications, which mature not more than 270 days after the date purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions which are rated as investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan. Financial institutions eligible for deposit of public funds must maintain an office in Michigan.

The Library Board has designated three financial institutions for the deposit of Library funds. The investment policy adopted by the board in accordance with Public Act 196 of 1997 has authorized investment in all investments authorized by state law as listed above.

The Library's deposits and investments are in accordance with statutory authority.

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 3, risk disclosures for the cash deposits are as follows:

	Carrying Amounts
Total Deposits	<u>282 483 63</u>
Amounts in the bank balances are without considering deposits in transit or	uncleared checks.
	Bank <u>Balances</u>
Insured (FDIC)	186 517 00
Uninsured and Uncollateralized	<u>95 966 63</u>
Total Deposits	282 483 63
The Library had the following investments at September 30, 2007:	
Nonrisk-categorized financial institutional pooled funds	1 446 720 81
Commercial paper rated A-1 & P-1	3 293 608 95
U.S. Treasury and Agency notes rated AAA	3 554 402 75
Total	<u>8 294 732 51</u>

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS September 30, 2007

#### Note 3 – Deposits and Investments (continued)

#### Disclosures Relating to Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. One of the ways that the Library manages its exposure to interest rate risk is by participating in financial institution pooled funds which hold diverse investments that are authorized by law for direct investments.

#### Concentration of Credit risk

Generally, credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. The financial institution pooled funds do not have a rating provided by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. The commercial paper is rated A-1 & P-1. The U.S. Treasury and Agency notes are rated AAA.

The investment policy of the Library contains no limitations on the amount that can be invested in any one issuer beyond that stipulated by Michigan law.

#### **Custodial Credit Risk**

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, a government will not be able to recover its deposits or will not be able to recover collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. Michigan law and the Library's investment policy do not contain legal or policy requirements that would limit the exposure to custodial credit risk for deposits.

The custodial credit risk for investments is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty (e.g., broker-dealer) to a transaction, a government will not be able to recover the value of its investment or collateral securities that are in the possession of another party. Michigan law and the Library's investment policy do not contain legal or policy requirements that would limit the exposure to custodial credit risk for investments. With respect to investment, custodial credit risk generally applies only to direct investments in marketable securities. Custodial credit risk does not apply to a local government's indirect investment in securities through the use of government investment pools.

#### Note 4 - Capital Assets

Capital asset activity of the Library's Governmental activities for the current year was as follows:

	Balance 10/1/06	Additions	Deletions	Balance 9/30/07
Land Building Equipment	820 939 04 848 376 23 92 908 00	29 989 00 523 329 72 6 562 40	- - -	850 928 04 1 371 705 95 99 470 40
Total	1 762 223 27	559 881 12	-	2 322 104 39
Accumulated Depreciation	(127 485 60)	(11 320 00)		(138 805 60)
Net Capital Assets	<u>1 634 737 67</u>	<u>548 561 12</u>		2 183 298 79

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS September 30, 2007

### Note 5 - Changes in Long-Term Debt

A summary of changes in long-term debt follows:

	Balance 10/1/06	<u>Additions</u>	Deductions	Balance 9/30/0 <u>7</u>
Bonds payable	7 660 000 00	-	180 000 00	7 480 000 00
Compensated absences	<u>12 544 58</u>		<u>1 246 82</u>	<u>11 297 76</u>
Total	<u>7 672 544 58</u>		<u>181 246 82</u>	<u>7 491 297 76</u>

### Note 6 - Bonds Payable

On November 17, 2005, the Library sold \$7,835,000.00 of its bonds to fund a new facility. The bond principal and interest is to be paid over a twenty year period. The bond principal outstanding as of September 30, 2007 was \$7,480,000.00.

Payment Date	Interest Rate	Principal Due	Interest Due	Total Pa <u>yment</u>
11/1/07	11010		\$145 564 38	\$145 564 38
5/1/08	3.750%	\$220 000 00	145 564 38	365 564 38
11/1/08		·	141 439 38	141 439 38
5/1/09	3.750	255 000 00	141 439 38	396 439 38
11/1/09			136 658 13	136 658 13
5/1/10	3.750	295 000 00	136 658 13	431 658 13
11/1/10			131 126 88	131 126 88
5/1/11	3.750	310 000 00	131 126 88	441 126 88
11/1/11			125 314 38	125 314 38
5/1/12	3.750	325 000 00	125 314 38	450 314 38
11/1/12			119 220 63	119 220 63
5/1/13	3.800	345 000 00	119 220 63	464 220 63
11/1/13			112 665 63	112 665 63
5/1/14	3.800	360 000 00	112 665 63	472 665 63
11/1/14			105 825 63	105 825 63
5/1/15	3.800	380 000 00	105 825 63	485 825 63
11/1/15			98 605 63	98 605 63
5/1/16	3.800	400 000 00	98 605 63	498 605 63
11/1/16			91 005 63	91 005 63
5/1/17	3.800	420 000 00	91 005 63	511 005 63
11/1/17			83 025 63	83 025 63
5/1/18	3.800	440 000 00	83 025 63	523 025 63
11/1/18			74 665 63	74 665 63
5/1/19	3.875	465 000 00	74 665 63	539 665 63
11/1/19			65 656 25	65 656 25
5/1/20	3.900	485 000 00	65 656 25	550 656 25
11/1/20			56 198 75	56 198 75
5/1/21	3.950	510 000 00	56 198 75	566 198 75
11/1/21			46 126 25	46 126 25
5/1/22	4.000	535 000 00	46 126 25	581 126 25
11/1/22			35 426 25	35 426 25
5/1/23	4.050	565 000 00	35 426 25	600 426 25
11/1/23			23 985 00	23 985 00
5/1/24	4.100	585 000 00	23 985 00	608 985 00
11/1/24			11 992 50	11 992 50
5/1/25	4.100	<u>585 000 00</u>	11 <u>992 50</u>	<u>596 992 50</u>
Totals		<u>\$7 480 000 00</u>	\$3 209 005 12	\$10 689 005 <u>12</u>

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS September 30, 2007

### Note 7 - Deferred Compensation Plan

The Library matches one half of the cost of an annuity of each full-time employee's gross wages up to a maximum of 5%. The total amount paid by the Library during the fiscal year ended September 30, 2007, was \$5,216.26.

#### Note 8 - Pension Plan

The Library does not have a pension plan.

#### Note 9 – Risk Management

The Library is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors, omissions, and employee injuries (workers' compensation). The Library has purchased commercial insurance for property loss, torts and workers' compensation claims. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

# BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE – GENERAL FUND Year ended September 30, 2007

Revenues:	Original Budget	Final Budget	<u>Actual</u>	Variance with Final Budget Over (Under)
Property taxes	1 215 042 00	1 215 042 00	1 196 339 65	(18 702 35)
State aid	11 500 00	11 500 00	12 769 72	1 269 72
Penal fines	28 900 00	28 900 00	33 138 59	4 238 59
Interest	20 000 00	20 000 00	85 146 50	65 146 50
Miscellaneous	26 500 00	26 500 00	48 062 52	<u>21 562 52</u>
Total revenues	1 301 942 00	1 301 942 00	<u>1 375 456 98</u>	73 514 98
Expenditures: Culture and recreation:				
Library	571 509 00	587 240 00	524 336 12	(62 903 88)
Capital outlay	<u>11 960 00</u>	14 96 <u>0 00</u>	<u>6 562 40</u>	(8 397 60)
Total expenditures	<u>583 469 00</u>	602 200 00	<u>530 898 52</u>	(71 301 48)
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	718 473 00	699 742 00	844 558 46	144 816 46
Fund balance, October 1	1 021 248 00	1 021 248 00	1 096 904 05	<u>75 656 05</u>
Fund Balance, September 30	<u>1 739 721 00</u>	1 720 990 00	<u>1 941 462 51</u>	<u>220 472 51</u>

## CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C.

#### CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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# AUDIT COMMUNICATION AND REPORT OF COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

October 12, 2007

To the Library Board
Dexter District Library
Washtenaw County, Michigan

We have audited the financial statements of the Dexter District Library for the year ended September 30, 2007. As required by auditing standards generally accepted in the United States, the independent auditor is required to make several communications to the governing body having oversight responsibility for the audit. The purpose of this communication is to provide you with additional information regarding the scope and results of our audit that may assist you with your oversight responsibilities of the financial reporting process for which management is responsible.

# <u>AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITY UNDER AUDITING STANDARDS GENERALLY ACCEPTED IN THE UNITED</u> STATES

We conducted our audit of the financial statements of the Dexter District Library in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States. The following paragraph explains our responsibilities under those standards.

Management has the responsibility for adopting sound accounting policies, for maintaining an adequate and effective system of accounts, for the safeguarding of assets, and for devising an internal control structure that will, among other things, help assure the proper recording of transactions. The transactions that should be reflected in the accounts and in the financial statements are matters within the direct knowledge and control of management. Our knowledge of such transactions is limited to that acquired through our audit. Accordingly, the fairness of representations made through the financial statements is an implicit and integral part of management's accounts and records. However, our responsibility for the financial statements is confined to the expression of an opinion on them. The financial statements remain the responsibility of management.

The concept of materiality is inherent in the work of an independent auditor. An auditor places greater emphasis on those items that have, on a relative basis, more importance to the financial statements and greater possibilities of material error than those items of lesser importance or those in which the possibility of material error is remote.

For this purpose, materiality has been defined as "the magnitude of an omission or misstatement of accounting information that, in light of surrounding circumstances, makes it probable that the judgment of a reasonable person relying on the information would have been changed or influenced by the omission or misstatement."

An independent auditor's objective in an audit is to obtain sufficient competent evidential matter to provide a reasonable basis for forming an opinion on the financial statements. In doing so, the auditor must work within economic limits; the opinion, to be economically useful, must be formed within a reasonable length of time and at reasonable cost. That is why an auditor's work is based on selected tests rather than an attempt to verify all transactions. Since evidence is examined on a test basis only, an audit provides only reasonable assurance, rather than absolute assurance, that financial statements are free of material misstatement. Thus, there is a risk that audited financial statements may contain undiscovered material errors or fraud. The existence of that risk is implicit in the phrase in the audit report, "in our opinion."

To the Library Board Dexter District Library Washtenaw County, Michigan

In the audit process, we gain an understanding of the internal control structure of an entity for the purpose of assisting in determining the nature, timing, and extent of audit testing. Our understanding is obtained by inquiry of management, testing transactions, and observation and review of documents and records. The amount of work done is not sufficient to provide a basis for an opinion on the adequacy of the internal control structure.

#### SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The significant accounting policies are described in Note 1 to the financial statements.

#### **OTHER COMMUNICATIONS**

Auditing standards call for us to inform you of other significant issues such as, but not limited to, 1) Accounting estimates that are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements or because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ markedly from management's current judgments; 2) Significant audit adjustments that may not have been detected except through the auditing procedures we performed; 3) Disagreements with management regarding the scope of the audit or application of accounting principles; 4) Consultation with other accountants; 5) Major issues discussed with management prior to retention; and 6) Difficulties encountered in performing the audit.

We have no significant issues, regarding these matters, to report to you at this time. Audit adjustments were minimal, and are available to review.

### COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATION REGARDING INTERNAL CONTROLS/ COMPLIANCE/ EFFICIENCY

Our procedures disclosed the following conditions that we would like to bring to your attention:

### **SEGREGATION OF DUTIES**

A separation of duties between persons who authorize transactions and persons who have control over the related assets does not always exist.

The least desirable accounting system is one in which an employee is responsible for executing the transaction and then recording the transaction from its origin to its ultimate posting in the General Ledger. This increases the likelihood that intentional or unintentional errors will go undetected. In most cases, adequate segregation of duties substantially increases control over errors without duplication of effort.

We understand that due to the size of needed staff, a proper segregation of duties may be impractical and the "cost to benefit" relationship may not justify the addition of accounting staff to accomplish the desired segregation.

These conditions were considered in determining the nature, timing and extent of the audit tests to be applied in our audit of the Library's financial statements and this communication of these matters does not affect our report on the Library's financial statements, dated September 30, 2007.

#### **SUMMARY**

We welcome any questions you may have regarding the foregoing comments and we would be happy to discuss any of these or other questions that you might have at your convenience.

Sincerely,
Campbell Kustonic CO. P.C.

CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C.

Certified Public Accountants